



OW the universal heart of man blesses flowers ! They are wreathed round the cradle, the marriage-altar, and the tomb. The Persian in the far East delights in their perfume, and writes his love in nosegays ; while the Indian child of the far West claps his hands with glee as he gathers the abundant blossoms, — the illuminated scriptures of the prairies. The Cupid of the ancient Hindoos tipped his arrows with flowers, and orange-flowers are a bridal crown with us, a nation of yesterday. Flowers garlanded the Grecian altar, and

hung in votive wreath before the Christian shrine. All these are appropriate uses. Flowers should deck the brow of the youthful bride, for they are in themselves a lovely type of marriage. They should twine round the tomb, for their perpetually renewed beauty is a symbol of the resurrection. They should festoon the altar, for their fragrance and their beauty ascend in perpetual worship before the Most High.

Flowers have a language of their own, and it is this bright particular language that we would teach our readers. How charmingly a young gentleman can speak to a young lady, and with what eloquent silence in this delightful language. How delicately she can respond, the beautiful little flowers telling her tale in perfumed words ; what a delicate story the myrtle or the rose tells ! How unhappy that which basil, or the yellow rose reveals, while ivy is the most faithful of all.

ALMOND—HOPE.

The hope, in dreams of a happier hour,  
That alights upon misery's brow,  
Springs out of the silvery almond flower,  
That blooms on a leafless bough.

- Abecedary ..... Volubility.
- Abatina ..... Fickleness.
- Acacia ..... Friendship.
- Acacia, Rose or White ... Elegance.
- Acacia, Yellow ..... Secret love.
- Acanthus ..... The fine arts. Art.
- Acalia ..... Temperance.
- Achillea Millefolia ..... War.
- Aconite (Wolfsbane) ..... Misanthropy.

- Aconite, Crowfoot ..... Luster.
- Adonis, Flos ..... Painful recollections
- African Marigold ..... Vulgar minds.
- Agnus Castus ..... Coldness. Indifference.
- Agrimony ..... Thankfulness. Gratitude.
- Almond (Common) ..... Stupidity. Indiscretion.
- Almond (Flowering) ..... Hope.
- Almond, Laurel ..... Perfidy.
- Allspice ..... Compassion.
- Aloe ..... Grief. Religious superstition.
- Althæa Frutex (Syrian Mallow) ..... Persuasion.

- Alyssum (Sweet) ..... Worth beyond beauty.
- Amaranth (Globe) ..... Immortality. Unfading love.
- Amaranth (Cockscomb) ..... Foppery. Affectation.
- Amaryliss ..... Pride. Timidity. Splendid beauty.
- Ambrosia ..... Love returned.
- American Cowslip ..... Divine beauty.
- American Elm ..... Patriotism.
- American Linden ..... Matrimony.
- American Starwort ..... Welcome to a stranger. Cheerfulness in old age.
- Amethyst ..... Admiration.



- Anemone (Zephyr Flower) Sickness. Expectation.  
 Anemone (Garden)..... Forsaken.  
 Angelica..... Inspiration.  
 Angrec..... Royalty.  
 Apple..... Temptation.  
 Apple (Blossom)..... Preference. Fame speaks him great and good.  
 Apple, Thorn..... Deceitful charms.  
 Apocynum (Dog's Vane) Deceit.  
 Arbor Vitæ..... Unchanging friendship. Live for me.  
 Arum (Wake Robin)..... Ardor.  
 Ash-leaved Trumpet Flower..... Separation.  
 Ash Tree..... Grandeur.  
 Aspen Tree..... Lamentation.  
 Aster (China)..... Variety. Afterthought.  
 Asphodel..... My regrets follow you to the grave.  
 Auricula..... Painting.  
 Auricula, Scarlet..... Avarice.  
 Austurtium..... Splendor.  
 Azalea..... Temperance.
- Bachelor's Buttons..... Celibacy.  
 Balm..... Sympathy.  
 Balm, Gentle..... Pleasantry.  
 Balm of Gilead..... Cure. Relief.  
 Balsam, Red..... Touch me not. Impatient resolves.  
 Balsam, Yellow..... Impatience.  
 Barberry..... Sourness of temper.  
 Barberry Tree..... Sharpness.  
 Basil..... Hatred.  
 Bay Leaf..... I change but in death.  
 Bay (Rose) Rhododendron..... Danger. Beware.  
 Bay Tree..... Glory.  
 Bay Wreath..... Reward of merit.  
 Bearded Crepis..... Protection.  
 Beech Tree..... Prosperity.  
 Bee Orchis..... Industry.  
 Bee Ophrys..... Error.  
 Belladonna..... Silence.  
 Bell Flower, Pyramidal..... Constancy.  
 Bell Flower (small white) Gratitude.  
 Belvedere..... I declare against you  
 Betony..... Surprise.  
 Bilberry..... Treachery.  
 Bindweed, Great..... Insinuation.  
 Bindweed, Small..... Humility.  
 Birch..... Meekness.  
 Birdsfoot, Trefoil..... Revenge.  
 Bittersweet; Nightshade. Truth.  
 Black Poplar..... Courage.  
 Blackthorn..... Difficulty.  
 Bladder Nut Tree..... Frivolity. Amusement.  
 Bluebottle (Century)..... Delicacy.  
 Bluebell..... Constancy.  
 Blue-flowered Greek Valerian..... Rupture.  
 Bonus Henricus..... Goodness.  
 Borage..... Bluntness.  
 Box Tree..... Stoicism.  
 Bramble..... Lowliness. Envy. Remorse.  
 Branch of Currants..... You please all.
- Branch of Thorns..... Severity. Rigor.  
 Bridal Rose..... Happy love.  
 Broom..... Humility. Neatness.  
 Buckbean..... Calm repose.  
 Bud of White Rose..... Heart ignorant of love.  
 Bugloss..... Falsehood.  
 Bulrush..... Indiscretion. Docility.  
 Bundle of Reeds, with their Panicles..... Music.  
 Burdock..... Importunity. Touch me not.  
 Buttercup (Kingcup)..... Ingratitude. Childishness.  
 Butterfly Orchis..... Gaiety.  
 Butterfly Weed..... Let me go.
- Cabbage..... Profit.  
 Cacalia..... Adulation.  
 Cactus..... Warmth.  
 Calla Æthiopia..... Magnificent Beauty.  
 Calycanthus..... Benevolence.  
 Camellia Japonica, Red..... Unpretending excellence.  
 Camellia Japonica, White. Perfected loveliness.  
 Camomile..... Energy in adversity.  
 Canary Grass..... Perseverance.  
 Candytuft..... Indifference.  
 Canterbury Bell..... Acknowledgment.  
 Cape Jasmine..... I'm too happy.  
 Cardamine..... Paternal error.  
 Carnation, Deep Red..... Alas! for my poor heart.  
 Carnation, Striped..... Refusal.  
 Carnation, Yellow..... Disdain.  
 Cardinal Flower..... Distinction.  
 Catchfly..... Snare.  
 Catchfly, Red..... Youthful love.  
 Catchfly, White..... Betrayed.  
 Cedar..... Strength.  
 Cedar of Lebanon..... Incorruptible.  
 Cedar Leaf..... I live for thee.  
 Celandine (Lesser)..... Joys to come.  
 Century..... Delicacy.  
 Cereus (Creeping)..... Modest genius.  
 Champignon..... Suspicion.  
 Chequered Fritillary..... Persecution.  
 Cherry Tree..... Good education.  
 Cherry Tree, White..... Deception.  
 Chestnut Tree..... Do me justice. Luxury.  
 Chickweed..... Rendezvous.  
 Chicory..... Frugality.  
 China Aster..... Variety.  
 China Aster, Double..... I partake your sentiments.  
 China Aster, Single..... I will think of it.  
 China or Indian Pink..... Aversion.  
 China Rose..... Beauty always new.  
 Chinese Chrysanthemum, Cheerfulness under adversity.  
 Christmas Rose..... Relieve my anxiety.  
 Chrysanthemum, Red..... I love.  
 Chrysanthemum, White..... Truth.  
 Chrysanthemum, Yellow. Slighted love.  
 Cinquefoil..... Maternal affection.  
 Circaea..... Spell.  
 Cistus, or Rock Rose..... Popular favor.  
 Cistus, Gum..... I shall die tomorrow.  
 Citron..... Ill-natured beauty.
- Clematis..... Mental beauty.  
 Clematis, Evergreen..... Poverty. [acity.  
 Clotbur..... Rudeness. Pertinacious.  
 Cloves..... Dignity.  
 Clover, Four-leaved..... Be mine.  
 Clover, Red..... Industry.  
 Clover, White..... Think of me.  
 Cobæa..... Gossip.  
 Cockscomb Amaranth..... Poppery. Affectation. Singularity.  
 Colchicum, or Meadow Saffron..... My best days are past.  
 Coltsfoot..... Justice shall be done.  
 Columbine..... Folly.  
 Columbine, Purple..... Resolved to win.  
 Columbine, Red..... Anxious and trembling.  
 Convolvulus..... Bonds.  
 Convolvulus, Blue (Minor) Repose. Night.  
 Convolvulus, Major..... Extinguished hopes.  
 Convolvulus, Pink..... Worth sustained by judicious and tender affection.  
 Corchorus..... Impatient of absence.  
 Coreopsis..... Always cheerful.  
 Coreopsis Arkansa..... Love at first sight.  
 Coriander..... Hidden worth.  
 Corn..... Riches.  
 Corn, Broken..... Quarrel.  
 Corn Straw..... Agreement.  
 Corn Bottle..... Delicacy.  
 Corn Cockle..... Gentility.  
 Cornel Tree..... Duration.  
 Coronella..... Success crown your wishes.  
 Cowslip..... Pensiveness. Winning grace.  
 Cowslip, American..... Divine beauty. You are my divinity.  
 Cranberry..... Cure for heartache.  
 Creeping Cereus..... Horror.  
 Cress..... Stability. Power.  
 Crocus..... Abuse not.  
 Crocus, Spring..... Youthful gladness.  
 Crocus, Saffron..... Mirth.  
 Crown Imperial..... Majesty. Power.  
 Crowsbill..... Envy.  
 Crowfoot..... Ingratitude.  
 Crowfoot (Aconite-leaved) Luster.  
 Cocoa Plant..... Ardor.  
 Cudweed, American..... Unceasing remembrance.  
 Currant..... Thy frown will kill me.  
 Cuscuta..... Meanness.  
 Cyclamen..... Diffidence.  
 Cypress..... Death. Mourning.

## DAFFODIL—REGARD.

I.

Fair Daffodils, we weep to see  
 You haste away so soon;  
 As yet the early-rising sun  
 Has not attained his noon;  
 Stay, stay,  
 Until the hastening day  
 Has run  
 But to the even song,  
 And, having prayed together, we  
 Will go with you along.



## II.

- We have short time to stay as ye,  
We have as fleet a spring,  
As quick a growth to meet decay  
As you or anything;  
We die  
As your hours do, and dry  
Away,  
Like to the summer's rain,  
Or as the pearls of morning's dew,  
Ne'er to be found again.
- Daffodil..... Regard.  
Dahlia..... Instability.  
Daisy..... Innocence.  
Daisy, Garden..... I share your sentiments.  
Daisy, Michaelmas..... Farewell.  
Daisy, Party-colored..... Beauty.  
Daisy, Wild..... I will think of it.  
Damask Rose..... Brilliant complexion  
Dandelion..... Rustic oracle.  
Daphne, Odora..... Painting the lily.  
Darnel (Ray grass)..... Vice.  
Dead Leaves..... Sadness.  
Dew Plant..... A serenade.  
Dittany of Crete..... Birth.  
Dittany of Crete, White..... Passion.  
Dock..... Patience.  
Dodder of Thyme..... Baseness.  
Dogsbane..... Deceit. Falschood.  
Dogwood..... Durability.  
Dragon Plant..... Snare.  
Dragonwort..... Horror.  
Dried Flax..... Utility.  
Ebony Tree..... Blackness.  
Eglantine (Sweetbrier)..... Poetry. I wound to heal.  
Elder..... Zealousness.  
Elm..... Dignity.  
Enchanter's Nightshade..... Witchcraft. Sorcery.  
Endive..... Frugality.  
Eupatorium..... Delay.  
Everflowering Candytuft..... Indifference.  
Evergreen Clematis..... Poverty.  
Evergreen Thorn..... Solace in adversity.  
Everlasting..... Never-ceasing remembrance.  
Everlasting Pea..... Lasting pleasure.  
Fennel..... Worthy of all praise. Strength.  
Fern..... Fascination.  
Ficoides, Ice Plant..... Your looks freeze me.  
Fig..... Argument.  
Fig Marigold..... Idleness.  
Fig Tree..... Prolific.  
Filbert..... Reconciliation.  
Fir..... Time.  
Fir Tree..... Elevation.  
Flax..... Domestic industry. Fate. I feel your kindness.  
Flax-leaved Goldy-locks..... Tardiness.  
Fleur-de-Lis..... Flame. I burn.  
Fleur-de-Luce..... Fire.  
Flowering Fern..... Reverie.  
Flowering Reed..... Confidence in Heaven.  
Flower-of-an-Hour..... Delicate beauty.
- Fly Orchis..... Error.  
Flytrap..... Deceit.  
Fool's Parsley..... Silliness.  
Forget Me Not..... True love. Forget me not.  
Foxglove..... Insincerity.  
Foxtail Grass..... Sporting.  
French Honeysuckle..... Rustic beauty.  
French Marigold..... Jealousy.  
French Willow..... Bravery and humanity.  
Frog Ophrys..... Disgust.  
Fuller's Teasel..... Misanthropy.  
Fumitory..... Spleen.  
Fuschia, Scarlet..... Taste.  
Garden Anemone..... Forsaken.  
Garden Chervil..... Sincerity.  
Garden Daisy..... I partake your sentiments.  
Garden Marigold..... Uneasiness.  
Garden Ranunculus..... You are rich in attractions.  
Garden Sage..... Esteem.  
Garland of Roses..... Reward of virtue.  
Germander Speedwell..... Facility.  
Geranium, Dark..... Melancholy.  
Geranium, Ivy..... Bridal favor.  
Geranium, Lemon..... Unexpected meeting.  
Geranium, Nutmeg..... Expected meeting.  
Geranium, Oak-leaved..... True friendship  
Geranium, Penciled..... Ingenuity.  
Geranium, Rose-scented..... Preference.  
Geranium, Scarlet..... Comforting. Stupidity.  
Geranium, Silver-leaved..... Recall.  
Geranium, Wild..... Steadfast piety.  
Gilliflower..... Bonds of affection.  
Glory Flower..... Glorious beauty.  
Goat's Rue..... Reason.  
Golden Rod..... Precaution.  
Gooseberry..... Anticipation.  
Gourd..... Extent. Bulk.  
Grape, Wild..... Charity.  
Grass..... Submission. Utility.  
Guelder Rose..... Winter. Age.  
Hand Flower Tree..... Warning.  
Harebell..... Submission. Grief.  
Hawkweed..... Quicksightedness.  
Hawthorn..... Hope.  
Hazel..... Reconciliation.  
Heath..... Solitude.  
Helenium..... Tears.  
Heliotrope..... Devotion. Faithfulness.  
Hellebore..... Scandal. Calumny.  
Helmet Flower (Monkshood)..... Knight-errantry.  
Hemlock..... You will be my death.  
Hemp..... Fate.  
Henbane..... Imperfection.  
Hepatica..... Confidence.  
Hibiscus..... Delicate beauty.  
Holly..... Foresight.  
Holly Herb..... Enchantment.  
Hollyhock..... Ambition. Fecundity.  
Honesty..... Honesty. Fascination.
- Honey Flower..... Love, sweet and secret.  
Honeysuckle..... Generous and devoted affection.  
Honeysuckle (Coral)..... The color of my fate.  
Honeysuckle (French)..... Rustic beauty.  
Hop..... Injustice.  
Hornbean..... Ornament.  
Horse Chestnut..... Luxury.  
Hortensia..... You are cold.  
Houseleek..... Vivacity. Domestic industry.  
Houstonia..... Content.  
Hoya..... Sculpture.  
Humble Plant..... Despondency.  
Hundred-leaved Rose..... Dignity of mind.  
Hyacinth..... Sport. Game. Play.  
Hyacinth, White..... Unobtrusive loveliness.  
Hydrangea..... A boaster. Heartlessness.  
Hysop..... Cleanliness.  
Iceland Moss..... Health.  
Ice Plant..... Your looks freeze me.  
Imperial Montague..... Power.  
Indian Cress..... Warlike trophy.  
Indian Jasmine (Ipomoea)..... Attachment.  
Indian Pink (Double)..... Always lovely.  
Indian Plum..... Privation.  
Iris..... Message.  
Iris German..... Flame.  
Ivy..... Fidelity. Marriage.  
Ivy, Sprig of, with tendrils..... Assiduous to please.  
Jacob's Ladder..... Come down.  
Japan Rose..... Beauty is your only attraction.  
Jasmine..... Amiability.  
Jasmine, Cape..... Transport of joy.  
Jasmine, Carolina..... Separation.  
Jasmine, Indian..... I attach myself to you.  
Jasmine, Spanish..... Sensuality.  
Jasmine, Yellow..... Grace and elegance.  
Jonquil..... I desire a return of affection.  
Judas Tree..... Unbelief. Betrayal  
Juniper..... Succor. Protection.  
Justicia..... The perfection of female loveliness.  
Kennedia..... Mental beauty.  
King-cups..... Desire of riches.  
Laburnum..... Forsaken. Pensive beauty.  
Lady's Slipper..... Capricious beauty. Win me and wear me.  
Lagerstræmia, Indiar..... Eloquence.  
Lantana..... Rigor.  
Larch..... Audacity. Boldness.  
Larkspur..... Lightness. Levity  
Larkspur, Pink..... Fickleness.  
Larkspur, Purple..... Haughtiness.  
Laurel..... Glory.  
Laurel, Common, in flower..... Perfidy.  
Laurel, Ground..... Perseverance.



- Laurel, Mountain ..... Ambition.  
 Laurel-leaved Magnolia.. Dignity.  
 Laurestina ..... A token. I die if neglected.  
 Lavender ..... Distrust.  
 Leaves (dead) ..... Melancholy.  
 Lemon ..... Zest.  
 Lemon Blossoms ..... Fidelity in love.  
 Lettuce ..... Cold-heartedness.  
 Lichen ..... Rejection. Solitude.  
 Lilac, Field ..... Humility.  
 Lilac, Purple ..... First emotions of love.  
 Lilac, White ..... Youthful innocence.  
 Lily, Day ..... Coquetry.  
 Lily, Imperial ..... Majesty.  
 Lily, White ..... Purity. Sweetness.  
 Lily, Yellow ..... Falsehood. Gaiety.  
 Lily of the Valley ..... Return of happiness.  
 Linden or Lime Trees ..... Conjugal love.  
 Lint ..... I feel my obligation.  
 Live Oak ..... Liberty.  
 Liverwort ..... Confidence.  
 Licorice, Wild ..... I declare against you.  
 Lobelia ..... Malevolence.  
 Locust Tree ..... Elegance.  
 Locust Tree (green) ..... Affection beyond the grave.  
 London Pride ..... Frivolity.  
 Lote Tree ..... Concord.  
 Lotus ..... Eloquence.  
 Lotus Flower ..... Estranged love.  
 Lotus Leaf ..... Recantation.  
 Love in a Mist ..... Perplexity.  
 Love lies Bleeding ..... Hopeless, not heartless.  
 Lucern ..... Life.  
 Lupine ..... Voraciousness. Imagination.  
  
 Madder ..... Calumny.  
 Magnolia ..... Love of nature.  
 Magnolia, Swamp ..... Perseverance.  
 Mallow ..... Mildness.  
 Mallow, Marsh ..... Beneficence.  
 Mallow, Syrian ..... Consumed by love.  
 Mallow, Venetian ..... Delicate beauty.  
 Manchineal Tree ..... Falsehood.  
 Mandrake ..... Horror.  
 Maple ..... Reserve.  
 Marigold ..... Grief.  
 Marigold, African ..... Vulgar minds.  
 Marigold, French ..... Jealousy.  
 Marigold, Prophetic ..... Prediction.  
 Marigold and Cypress ..... Despair.  
 Marjoram ..... Blushes.  
 Marvel of Peru ..... Timidity.  
 Meadow Lychnis ..... Wit.  
 Meadow Saffron ..... My best days are past.  
 Meadowsweet ..... Uselessness.  
 Mercury ..... Goodness.  
 Mesembryanthemum ..... Idleness.  
 Mezereon ..... Desire to please.  
 Michaelmas Daisy ..... Afterthought.  
 Mignonette ..... Your qualities surpass your charms.  
 Milfoil ..... War.  
 Milkvetch ..... Your presence softens my pains.  
 Milkwort ..... Hermitage.  
  
 Mimosa (Sensitive Plant) ..... Sensitiveness.  
 Mint ..... Virtue.  
 Mistletoe ..... I surmount difficulties.  
 Mock Orange ..... Counterfeit.  
 Monkshood (Helmet Chivalry. Knight-Flower) ..... Errantry.  
 Moonwort ..... Forgetfulness.  
 Morning Glory ..... Affectation.  
 Moschatel ..... Weakness.  
 Moss ..... Maternal love.  
 Mosses ..... Ennui.  
 Mossy Saxifrage ..... Affection.  
 Motherwort ..... Concealed love.  
 Mountain Ash ..... Prudence.  
 Mourning Bride ..... Unfortunate attachment. I have lost all.  
  
 Mouse-eared Chickweed ..... Ingenuous simplicity.  
  
 Mouse-eared Scorpion  
 Grass ..... Forget me not.  
 Moving Plant ..... Agitation.  
 Mudwort ..... Tranquillity.  
 Mugwort ..... Happiness.  
 Mulberry Tree (Black) ..... I shall not survive you.  
 Mulberry Tree (White) ..... Wisdom.  
 Mushroom ..... Suspicion.  
 Musk Plant ..... Weakness.  
 Mustard Seed ..... Indifference.  
 Myrobalan ..... Privation.  
 Myrrh ..... Gladness.  
 Myrtle ..... Love.  
  
 Narcissus ..... Egotism.  
 Nasturtium ..... Patriotism.  
 Nettle Burning ..... Slander.  
 Nettle Tree ..... Concert.  
 Night-blooming Cereus ..... Transient beauty.  
 Night Convolvulus ..... Night.  
 Nightshade ..... Truth.  
  
 Oak Leaves ..... Bravery.  
 Oak Tree ..... Hospitality.  
 Oak (White) ..... Indifference.  
 Oats ..... The witching soul of music.  
 Oleander ..... Beware.  
 Olive ..... Peace.  
 Orange Blossoms ..... Your purity equals your loveliness.  
 Orange Flowers ..... Chastity. Bridal festivities.  
 Orange Tree ..... Generosity.  
 Orchis ..... A Belle.  
 Osier ..... Frankness.  
 Osmunda ..... Dreams.  
 Ox Eye ..... Patience.  
  
 Palm ..... Victory.  
 Pansy ..... Thoughts.  
 Parsley ..... Festivity.  
 Pasque Flower ..... You have no claims.  
 Passion Flower ..... Religious superstition.  
 Patience Dock ..... Patience.  
 Pea, Everlasting ..... An appointed meeting. Lasting pleasure.  
 Pea, Sweet ..... Departure.  
  
 Peach ..... Your qualities, like your charms, are unequaled.  
 Peach Blossom ..... I am your captive.  
 Pear ..... Affection.  
 Pear Tree ..... Comfort.  
 Pennyroyal ..... Flee away.  
 Peony ..... Shame. Bashfulness.  
 Peppermint ..... Warmth of feeling.  
 Periwinkle, Blue ..... Early friendship.  
 Periwinkle, White ..... Pleasures of memory.  
 Persicaria ..... Restoration.  
 Persimon ..... Bury me amid Nature's beauties.  
 Peruvian Heliotrope ..... Devotion.  
 Pheasant's Eye ..... Remembrance.  
 Phlox ..... Unanimity.  
 Pigeon Berry ..... Indifference.  
 Pimpernel ..... Change. Assignment.  
 Pine ..... Pity.  
 Pine-apple ..... You are perfect.  
 Pine, Pitch ..... Philosophy.  
 Pine, Spruce ..... Hope in adversity.  
 Pink ..... Boldness.  
 Pink, Carnation ..... Woman's love.  
 Pink, Indian, Double ..... Always lovely.  
 Pink, Indian, Single ..... Aversion.  
 Pink, Mountain ..... Aspiring.  
 Pink, Red, Double ..... Pure and ardent love.  
 Pink, Single ..... Pure love.  
 Pink, Variegated ..... Refusal.  
 Pink, White ..... Ingeniousness. Talent.  
 Plane Tree ..... Genius.  
 Plum, Indian ..... Privation.  
 Plum Tree ..... Fidelity.  
 Plum, Wild ..... Independence.  
 Polyanthus ..... Pride of riches.  
 Polyanthus, Crimson ..... The heart's mystery.  
 Polyanthus, Lilac ..... Confidence.  
 Pomegranate ..... Foolishness.  
 Pomegranate Flower ..... Mature elegance.  
 Poplar, Black ..... Courage.  
 Poplar, White ..... Time.  
 Poppy, Red ..... Consolation.  
 Poppy, Scarlet ..... Fantastic extravagance.  
 Poppy, White ..... Sleep. My bane. My antidote.  
 Potato ..... Benevolence.  
 Prickly Pear ..... Satire.  
 Pride of China ..... Dissension.  
 Primrose ..... Early youth.  
 Primrose, Evening ..... Inconstancy.  
 Primrose, Red ..... Unpatronized merit.  
 Privet ..... Prohibition.  
 Purple, Clover ..... Provident.  
 Pyrus Japonica ..... Fairies' fix.  
  
 Quaking-Grass ..... Agitation.  
 Quamoclit ..... Busybody.  
 Queen's Rocket ..... You are the queen of coquettes. Fashion.  
  
 Quince ..... Temptation.  
  
 Ragged Robin ..... Wit.  
 Ranunculus ..... You are radiant with charms.



- Ranunculus, Garden ..... You are rich in attractions.
- Ranunculus, Wild ..... Ingratitude.
- Raspberry ..... Remorse.
- Ray Grass ..... Vice.
- Red Catchfly ..... Youthful love.
- Reed ..... Complaisance.  
Music.
- Reed, Split ..... Indiscretion.
- Rhododendron (Rosebay) Danger. Beware.
- Rhubarb ..... Advice.
- Rocket ..... Rivalry.
- Rose ..... Love.
- Rose, Austrian ..... Thou art all that is lovely.
- Rose, Bridal ..... Happy love.
- Rose, Burgundy ..... Unconscious beauty.
- Rose, Cabbage ..... Ambassador of love.
- Rose, Campion ..... Only deserve my love.
- Rose, Carolina ..... Love is dangerous.
- Rose, China ..... Beauty always new.
- Rose, Christmas ..... Tranquilize my anxiety.
- Rose, Daily ..... Thy smile I aspire to
- Rose, Damask ..... Brilliant complexion
- Rose, Deep Red ..... Bashful shame.
- Rose, Dog ..... Pleasure and pain.
- Rose, Guelder ..... Winter. Age.
- Rose, Hundred-leaved ..... Pride.
- Rose, Japan ..... Beauty is your only attraction.
- Rose, Maiden Blush ..... If you love me, you will find it out.
- Rose, Multiflora ..... Grace.
- Rose, Mundi ..... Variety.
- Rose, Musk ..... Capricious beauty.
- Rose, Musk, Cluster ..... Charming.
- Rose, Single ..... Simplicity.
- Rose, Thornless ..... Early attachment.
- Rose, Unique ..... Call me not beautiful
- Rose, White ..... I am worthy of you.
- Rose, White (withered) ..... Transient impressions.
- Rose, Yellow ..... Decrease of love.  
Jealousy.
- Rose, York and Lancaster War.
- Rose, Full-blown, placed over two Buds ..... Secrecy.
- Rose, White and Red together ..... Unity.
- Roses, Crown of ..... Reward of virtue.
- Rosebud, Red ..... Pure and lovely.
- Rosebud, White ..... Girlhood.
- Rosebud, Moss ..... Confession of love.
- Rosebay (Rhododendron) Beware. Danger.
- Rosemary ..... Remembrance.
- Rudbeckia ..... Justice.
- Rue ..... Disdain.
- Rush ..... Docility.
- Rye Grass ..... Changeable disposition.
- Saffron ..... Beware of excess.
- Saffron Crocus ..... Mirth.
- Saffron, Meadow ..... My happiest days are past.
- Sage ..... Domestic virtue.
- Sage, Garden ..... Esteem.
- Sainfoin ..... Agitation.
- St. John's Wort ..... Animosity. Superstition.
- Sardony ..... Irony.
- Saxifrage, Mossy ..... Affection.
- Scabious ..... Unfortunate love.
- Scabious, Sweet ..... Widowhood.
- Scarlet Lychnis ..... Sunbeaming eyes.
- Schinus ..... Religious enthusiasm.
- Scotch Fir ..... Elevation.
- Sensitive Plant ..... Sensibility. Delicate feelings.
- Seny ..... Indifference.
- Shamrock ..... Light-heartedness.
- Snakesfoot ..... Horror.
- Snapdragon ..... Presumption.
- Snowball ..... Bound.
- Snowdrop ..... Hope.
- Sorrel ..... Affection.
- Sorrel, Wild ..... Wit ill-timed.
- Sorrel, Wood ..... Joy.
- Southernwood ..... Jest. Bantering.
- Spanish Jasmine ..... Sensuality. [ment.]
- Spearmint ..... Warmth of sentiment.
- Speedwell ..... Female fidelity.
- Speedwell, Germander ..... Facility.
- Speedwell, Spiked ..... Semblance.
- Spider Ophrys ..... Adroitness.
- Spiderwort ..... Esteem, not love.
- Spiked Willow Herb ..... Pretension.
- Spindle Tree ..... Your charms are engraven on my heart.
- Star of Bethlehem ..... Purity.
- Starwort ..... Afterthought. [age.]
- Starwort, American ..... Cheerfulness in old Stock
- Stock ..... Lasting beauty.
- Stock, Ten Week ..... Promptness.
- Stonecrop ..... Tranquillity.
- Straw, Broken ..... Rupture of a contract.
- Straw, Whole ..... Union.
- Strawberry Tree ..... Esteem and love.
- Sumach, Venice ..... Splendor. Intellectual excellence.
- Sunflower, Dwarf ..... Adoration.
- Sunflower, Tall ..... Haughtiness.
- Swallow-wort ..... Cure for heartache.
- Sweet Basil ..... Good wishes.
- Sweetbrier, American ..... Simplicity.
- Sweetbrier, European ..... I wound to heal.
- Sweetbrier, Yellow ..... Decrease of love.
- Sweet Pea ..... Delicate pleasures.
- Sweet Sultan ..... Felicity.
- Sweet William ..... Gallantry.
- Sycamore ..... Curiosity.
- Syringa ..... Memory.
- Syringa, Carolina ..... Disappointment.
- Tamarisk ..... Crime.
- Tansy (Wild) ..... I declare war against you.
- Teasel ..... Misanthropy.
- Tendrils of Climbing Plants ..... Ties.
- Thistle, Common ..... Austerity.
- Thistle, Fuller's ..... Misanthropy.
- Thistle, Scotch ..... Retaliation.
- Thorn, Apple ..... Deceitful charms.
- Thorn, Branch of ..... Severity.
- Thrift ..... Sympathy.
- Throatwort ..... Neglected beauty.
- Thyme ..... Activity.
- Tiger Flower ..... For once may pride befriend me.
- Traveler's Joy ..... Safety.
- Tree of Life ..... Old age.
- Trefoil ..... Revenge.
- Tremella Nestoc ..... Resistance.
- Trillium Pictum ..... Modest beauty.
- Truffle ..... Surprise.
- Trumpet Flower ..... Fame. [ures.]
- Tuberose ..... Dangerous pleasures.
- Tulip ..... Fame.
- Tulip, Red ..... Declaration of love.
- Tulip, Variegated ..... Beautiful eyes.
- Tulip, Yellow ..... Hopeless love.
- Turnip ..... Charity. [you.]
- Tussilage (Sweet-scented) Justice shall be done
- Valerian ..... An accommodating disposition.
- Valerian, Greek ..... Rupture.
- Venice Sumach ..... Intellectual excellence. Splendor.
- Venus's Car ..... Fly with me.
- Venus's Looking-glass ..... Flattery.
- Venus's Trap ..... Deceit.
- Vernal Grass ..... Poor, but happy.
- Veronica ..... Fidelity.
- Vervain ..... Enchantment.
- Vine ..... Intoxication.
- Violet, Blue ..... Faithfulness.
- Violet, Dane ..... Watchfulness.
- Violet, Sweet ..... Modesty.
- Violet, Yellow ..... Rural happiness.
- Virginian Spiderwort ..... Momentary happiness.
- Virgin's Bower ..... Filial love.
- Volkamenia ..... May you be happy.
- Walnut ..... Intellect. Stratagem
- Wall-flower ..... Fidelity in adversity
- Water Lily ..... Purity of heart.
- Water Melon ..... Bulkiness.
- Wax Plant ..... Susceptibility.
- Wheat Stalk ..... Riches.
- Whin ..... Anger.
- White Jasmine ..... Amiability.
- White Lily ..... Purity and modesty.
- White Mullein ..... Good nature.
- White Oak ..... Independence.
- White Pink ..... Talent.
- White Poplar ..... Time.
- White Rose (dried) ..... Death preferable to loss of innocence.
- Wortleberry ..... Treason.
- Willow, Creeping ..... Love forsaken.
- Willow, Water ..... Freedom.
- Willow, Weeping ..... Mourning.
- Willow-Herb ..... Pretension. [ity.]
- Willow, French ..... Bravery and human
- Winter Cherry ..... Deception.
- Witch Hazel ..... A spell.
- Woodbine ..... Fraternal love.
- Wood Sorrel ..... Joy. Maternal tenderness.
- Wormwood ..... Absence.
- Xanthium ..... Rudeness. Pertinacity.
- Xeranthemum ..... Cheerfulness under adversity.
- Yew ..... Sorrow.
- Zephyr Flower ..... Expectation.
- Zinnia ..... Thoughts of absent friends.



# The Royal Road to the Language of Flowers.

## A.

Absence.....Wormwood.  
 Abuse not.....Crocus.  
 Acknowledgment.....Canterbury Bell.  
 Activity.....Thyme.  
 Admiration.....Amethyst.  
 Adoration.....Dwarf Sunflower.  
 Adroitness.....Spider Ophrys.  
 Adulation.....Cacalia.  
 Advice.....Rhubarb.  
 Affection.....Mossy Saxifrage.  
 Affection.....Pear.  
 Affection.....Sorrel.  
 Affection beyond the grave.....Green Locust.  
 Affection, maternal.....Cinquefoil.  
 Affection.....Cockscomb Amaranth.  
 Affection.....Morning Glory.  
 Afterthought.....Michaelmas Daisy.  
 Afterthought.....Starwort.  
 Afterthought.....China Aster.  
 Agreement.....Straw.  
 Age.....Guelder Rose.  
 Agitation.....Moving Plant.  
 Agitation.....Sainfoin.  
 Alas! for my poor heart. Deep Red Carnation  
 Always cheerful.....Coreopsis.  
 Always lovely.....Indian Pink (double)  
 Ambassador of love.....Cabbage Rose.  
 Amiability.....Jasmine.  
 Anger.....Whin.  
 Animosity.....St. John's Wort.  
 Anticipation.....Gooseberry.  
 Anxious and trembling.....Red Columbine.  
 Ardor.....Cuckoo Plant.  
 Argument.....Fig.  
 Arts or artifice.....Acanthus.  
 Assiduous to please.....Sprig of Ivy with tendrils.  
 Assignment.....Pimpernel.  
 Attachment.....Indian Jasmine.  
 Audacity.....Larch.  
 Avarice.....Scarlet Auricula.  
 Aversion.....China or Indian Pink.

## B.

Bantering.....Southernwood.  
 Baseness.....Dodder of Thyme.  
 Bashfulness.....Peony.  
 Bashful shame.....Deep Red Rose.  
 Beautiful eyes.....Variegated Tulip.  
 Beauty.....Party-colored Daisy  
 Beauty always new.....China Rose.  
 Beauty, capricious.....Lady's Slipper.  
 Beauty, capricious.....Musk Rose.  
 Beauty, delicate.....Flower of an Hour.  
 Beauty, delicate.....Hibiscus.  
 Beauty, divine.....American Cowslip.  
 Beauty, glorious.....Glory Flower.  
 Beauty, lasting.....Stock.  
 Beauty, magnificent.....Calla Æthiopia.  
 Beauty, mental.....Clematis.  
 Beauty, modest.....Trillium Pictum.  
 Beauty, neglected.....Throatwort.

Beauty, pensive.....Laburnum.  
 Beauty, rustic.....French Honeysuckle  
 Beauty, unconscious.....Burgundy Rose.  
 Beauty is your only attraction.....Japan Rose.  
 Belle.....Orchis.  
 Be mine.....Four-leaved Clover.  
 Beneficence.....Marshmallow.  
 Benevolence.....Potato.  
 Betrayed.....White Catchfly.  
 Beware.....Oleander.  
 Beware.....Rosebay.  
 Blackness.....Ebony Tree.  
 Bluntness.....Borage.  
 Blushes.....Marjoram.  
 Boaster.....Hydrangea.  
 Boldness.....Pink.  
 Bonds.....Convolvulus.  
 Bonds of affection.....Gillyflower.  
 Bravery.....Oak Leaves.  
 Bravery and humanity.....French Willow.  
 Bridal favor.....Ivy Geranium.  
 Brilliant complexion.....Damask Rose.  
 Bulk.....Water Melon.  
 Bulk.....Gourd.  
 Busybody.....Quamoclit.  
 Bury me amid Nature's beauties.....Persimmon.

## C.

Call me not beautiful.....Rose Unique.  
 Calm repose.....Buckbean.  
 Calumny.....Hellebore.  
 Calumny.....Madder.  
 Change.....Pimpernel.  
 Changeable disposition.....Rye Grass.  
 Charity.....Turnip.  
 Charming.....Cluster of Musk Roses.  
 Charms, deceitful.....Thorn Apple.  
 Cheerfulness in old age.....American Starwort.  
 Cheerfulness under adversity.....Chinese Chrysanthemum.  
 Chivalry.....Monkshood (Helmet Flower).  
 Cleanliness.....Hyssop.  
 Coldheartedness.....Lettuce.  
 Coldness.....Agnus Castus.  
 Color of my life.....Coral Honeysuckle.  
 Come down.....Jacob's Ladder.  
 Comfort.....Pear Tree.  
 Comforting.....Scarlet Geranium.  
 Compassion.....Allspice.  
 Concealed love.....Motherwort.  
 Concert.....Nettle Tree.  
 Concord.....Lote Tree.  
 Confession of love.....Moss Rosebud.  
 Confidence.....Hepatica.  
 Confidence.....Lilac Polyanthus.  
 Confidence.....Liverwort.  
 Confidence in Heaven.....Flowering Reed.  
 Conjugal love.....Lime, or Linden Tree.  
 Consolation.....Red Poppy.  
 Constancy.....Bluebell.  
 Consumed by love.....Syrian Mallow.

Counterfeit.....Mock Orange.  
 Courage.....Black Poplar.  
 Crime.....Tamarisk.  
 Cure.....Balm of Gilead.  
 Cure for heartache.....Swallow Wort.  
 Curiosity.....Sycamore.

## D.

Danger.....Rhododendron.  
 Danger.....Rosebay.  
 Dangerous pleasures.....Tuberose.  
 Death.....Cypress.  
 Death preferable to loss of innocence.....White Rose (dried).  
 Deceit.....Apocynum.  
 Deceit.....Flytrap.  
 Deceit.....Dogsbane.  
 Deceitful charms.....Apple, Thorn.  
 Deception.....White Cherry Tree.  
 Declaration of love.....Red Tulip.  
 Decrease of love.....Yellow Rose.  
 Delay.....Eupatorium.  
 Delicacy.....Bluebottle. Century  
 Dejection.....Lichen.  
 Desire to please.....Mezereon.  
 Despair.....Cypress.  
 Despondency.....Humble Plant.  
 Devotion.....Peruvian Heliotrope  
 Difficulty.....Blackthorn.  
 Dignity.....Cloves.  
 Dignity.....Laurel-leaved Magnolia.  
 Disappointment.....Syringa, Carolina.  
 Disdain.....Yellow Carnation.  
 Disdain.....Rue.  
 Disgust.....Frog Ophrys.  
 Dissension.....Pride of China.  
 Distinction.....Cardinal Flower.  
 Distrust.....Lavender.  
 Divine beauty.....American Cowslip.  
 Docility.....Rush.  
 Domestic industry.....Flax.  
 Domestic virtue.....Sage.  
 Durability.....Dogwood.  
 Duration.....Cornel Tree.

## E.

Early attachment.....Thornless Rose.  
 Early friendship.....Blue Periwinkle.  
 Early youth.....Primrose.  
 Elegance.....Locust Tree.  
 Elegance and grace.....Yellow Jasmine.  
 Elevation.....Scotch Fir.  
 Eloquence.....Lagerstræmia, Indian.  
 Enchantment.....Holly Herb.  
 Enchantment.....Vervain.  
 Energy in adversity.....Camomile.  
 Envy.....Bramble.  
 Error.....Bee Ophrys.  
 Error.....Fly Orchis.  
 Esteem.....Garden Sage.  
 Esteem, not love.....Spiderwort.  
 Esteem and love.....Strawberry Tree.  
 Estranged love.....Lotus Flower.  
 Excellence.....Camellia Japonica.  
 Expectation.....Anemone.



Expectation ..... Zephyr Flower.  
 Expected meeting ..... Nutmeg Geranium.  
 Extent ..... Gourd.  
 Extinguished hopes..... Major Convolvulus.

## F.

Facility ..... Germander Speedwell.  
 Fairies' fire ..... Pyrus Japonica.  
 Faithfulness ..... Blue Violet.  
 Faithfulness ..... Heliotrope.  
 Falsehood ..... Bugloss.  
 Falsehood ..... Yellow Lily.  
 Falsehood ..... Manchineal Tree.  
 Fame ..... Tulip. Trumpet Flower.  
 Fame speaks him great Apple Blossom and good .....  
 Fantastic extravagance..... Scarlet Poppy.  
 Farewell ..... Michaelmas Daisy.  
 Fascination ..... Fern.  
 Fascination ..... Honesty.  
 Fashion ..... Queen's Rocket.  
 Fecundity ..... Hollyhock.  
 Felicity ..... Sweet Sultan.  
 Female fidelity..... Speedwell.  
 Festivity..... Parsley.  
 Fickleness ..... Abatina.  
 Fickleness ..... Pink Larkspur.  
 Filial love ..... Virgin's bower.  
 Fidelity ..... Veronica. Ivy.  
 Fidelity ..... Plum Tree.  
 Fidelity in adversity..... Wall-flower.  
 Fidelity in love ..... Lemon Blossoms.  
 Fire ..... Fleur-de-Luce.  
 First emotions of love..... Purple Lilac.  
 Flame ..... Fleur-de-lis. Iris.  
 Flattery ..... Venus's Looking-glass.  
 Flee away..... Pennyroyal.  
 Fly with me..... Venus's Car.  
 Folly ..... Columbine.  
 Foppery ..... Cockscomb Amaranth.  
 Foolishness ..... Pomegranate.  
 Foresight ..... Holly.  
 Forgetfulness..... Moonwort.  
 Forget me not..... Forget me not.  
 For once may pride be friend me..... Tiger Flower.  
 Forsaken ..... Garden Anemone.  
 Forsaken ..... Laburnum.  
 Frankness ..... Osier.  
 Fraternal love ..... Woodbine.  
 Freedom ..... Water Willow.  
 Freshness ..... Damask Rose.  
 Friendship ..... Acacia.  
 Friendship, early..... Blue Periwinkle.  
 Friendship, true..... Oak-leaved Geranium.  
 Friendship, unchanging.. Arbor Vitæ.  
 Frivolity ..... London Pride.  
 Frugality ..... Chicory. Endive.

## G.

Gaiety ..... Butterfly Orchis.  
 Gaiety ..... Yellow Lily.  
 Gallantry..... Sweet William.  
 Generosity ..... Orange Tree.  
 Generous and devoted French Honey-affection ..... suckle.  
 Genius ..... Plane Tree.

Gentility ..... Corn Cockle.  
 Girlhood ..... White Rosebud.  
 Gladness..... Myrrh.  
 Glory ..... Bay Tree.  
 Glory ..... Laurel.  
 Glorious beauty..... Glory Flower.  
 Goodness..... Bonus Henricus.  
 Goodness..... Mercury.  
 Good education ..... Cherry Tree.  
 Good wishes..... Sweet Basil.  
 Good nature..... White Mullein.  
 Gossip..... Cobœa.  
 Grace ..... Multiflora Rose.  
 Grace and elegance..... Yellow Jasmine.  
 Grandeur..... Ash Tree.  
 Gratitude ..... Small White Bell-flower.  
 Grief ..... Harebell.  
 Grief..... Marigold.

## H.

Happy love..... Bridal Rose  
 Hatred ..... Basil.  
 Haughtiness..... Purple Larkspur.  
 Haughtiness..... Tall Sunflower.  
 Health ..... Iceland Moss.  
 Hermitage ..... Milkwort.  
 Hidden worth..... Coriander.  
 Honesty..... Honesty.  
 Hope ..... Flowering Almond.  
 Hope ..... Hawthorn.  
 Hope ..... Snowdrop.  
 Hope in adversity ..... Spruce Pine.  
 Hopeless love..... Yellow Tulip.  
 Hopeless, not heartless.. Love Lies Bleeding.  
 Horror ..... Mandrake.  
 Horror..... Dragonswort.  
 Horror..... Snakesfoot.  
 Hospitality..... Oak Tree.  
 Humility ..... Broom.  
 Humility ..... Bindweed, Small.  
 Humility ..... Field Lilac.

## I.

I am too happy ..... Cape Jasmine.  
 I am your captive..... Peach Blossom.  
 I am worthy of you..... White Rose.  
 I change but in death..... Bay leaf.  
 I declare against you... Belvedere.  
 I declare against you... Licorice.  
 I declare war against you. Wild Tansy.  
 I die if neglected..... Laurestina.  
 I desire a return of affection..... Jonquil.  
 I feel my obligations..... Lint.  
 I feel your kindness..... Flax.  
 I have lost all..... Mourning Bride.  
 I live for thee..... Cedar Leaf.  
 I love..... Red Chrysanthemum.  
 I partake of your sentiments..... Double China Aster  
 I partake your sentiments. Garden Daisy.  
 I shall die to-morrow ..... Gum Cistus.  
 I shall not survive you... Black Mulberry.  
 I surmount difficulties..... Mistletoe.  
 I will think of it..... Single China Aster.  
 I will think of it..... Wild Daisy.  
 I wound to heal..... Eglantine (Sweet-brier).  
 If you love me, you will find it out..... Maiden Blush Rose.

Idleness..... M e s e m b r y a n themum.  
 Ill-natured beauty..... Citron.  
 Imagination ..... Lupine.  
 Immortality..... Amaranth (Globe).  
 Impatience..... Yellow Balsam.  
 Impatient of absence..... Corchorus.  
 Impatient resolves..... Red Balsam.  
 Imperfection..... Henbane.  
 Importunity ..... Burdock.  
 Inconstancy ..... Evening Primrose.  
 Incorruptible ..... Cedar of Lebanon.  
 Independence..... Wild Plum Tree.  
 Independence..... White Oak.  
 Indifference..... Candytuft, Eyes flowering.  
 Indifference..... Mustard Seed.  
 Indifference..... Pigeon Berry.  
 Indifference..... Seny.  
 Indiscretion..... Split Reed.  
 Industry ..... Red Clover.  
 Industry Domestic ..... Flax.  
 Ingeniousness ..... White Pink.  
 Ingenuity ..... Penciled Geranium  
 Ingenuous Simplicity... Mouse-eared Chick weed.  
 Ingratitude ..... Crowfoot.  
 Innocence..... Daisy.  
 Insincerity..... Foxglove.  
 Insinuation ..... Great Bindweed.  
 Inspiration..... Angelica.  
 Instability ..... Dahlia.  
 Intellect ..... Walnut.  
 Intoxication ..... Vine.  
 Irony ..... Sardony.

## J.

Jealousy ..... French Marigold  
 Jealousy ..... Yellow Rose.  
 Jest..... Southernwood.  
 Joy ..... Wood Sorrel.  
 Joys to come..... Lesser Celandine.  
 Justice..... Rudbeckia.  
 Justice shall be done to you ..... Coltsfoot.  
 Justice shall be done to you..... Sweet-scented Tus silage.

## K.

Knight-errantry ..... Helmet Flower (Monks hood).

## L.

Lamentation..... Aspen Tree.  
 Lasting beauty..... Stock.  
 Lasting pleasures..... Everlasting Pea.  
 Let me go..... Butterfly Weed  
 Levity..... Larkspur.  
 Liberty..... Live Oak.  
 Life..... Lucern.  
 Lightheartedness..... Shamrock.  
 Lightness ..... Larkspur.  
 Live for me ..... Arbor vitæ.  
 Love..... Myrtle.  
 Love..... Rose.  
 Love, forsaken..... Creeping Willow.  
 Love returned..... Ambrosia.  
 Love is dangerous..... Carolina Rose.  
 Luster..... Aconite-leaved Crowfoot, or Fair Maid of France.  
 Luxury..... Chestnut Tree.



M.

Magnificent beauty.....Calla Æthiopica.  
 Majesty.....Crown Imperial.  
 Malevolence.....Lobelia.  
 Marriage.....Ivy.  
 Maternal affection.....Cinquefoil.  
 Maternal love.....Moss.  
 Maternal tenderness.....Wood Sorrel  
 Matrimony.....American Linden.  
 May you be happy.....Volkamenia.  
 Meanness.....Cuscuta.  
 Meekness.....Birch.  
 Melancholy.....Dark Geranium.  
 Melancholy.....Dead Leaves.  
 Mental beauty.....Clematis.  
 Mental beauty.....Kennedia.  
 Message.....Iris.  
 Mildness.....Mallow.  
 Mirth.....Saffron Crocus.  
 Misanthropy.....Aconite (Wolfsbane)  
 Misanthropy.....Fuller's Teasel.  
 Modest beauty.....Trillium Pictum.  
 Modest genius.....Creeping Cereus.  
 Modesty.....Violet.  
 Modesty and purity.....White Lily.  
 Momentary happiness.....Virginian Spider-  
 wort.  
 Mourning.....Weeping Willow.  
 Music.....Bundles of reed,  
 with their panicles  
 My best days are past.....Colchicum, or Mead-  
 ow Saffron.  
 My regrets follow you to  
 the grave.....Asphodel.

N.

Neatness.....Broom.  
 Neglected beauty.....Throatwort.  
 Never-ceasing remem-  
 brance.....Everlasting.

O.

Old age.....Tree of Life.  
 Only deserve my love.....Champion Rose.

P.

Painful recollections.....Flos Adonis.  
 Painting.....Auricula.  
 Painting the lily.....Daphne Odora.  
 Passion.....White Dittany.  
 Paternal error.....Cardamine.  
 Patience.....Dock. Ox-eye.  
 Patriotism.....American Elm.  
 Patriotism.....Nasturtium.  
 Peace.....Olive.  
 Perfected loveliness.....Camellia Japonica,  
 White.  
 Perfidy.....Common Laurel, in  
 flower.  
 Pensive beauty.....Laburnum.  
 Perplexity.....Love in a mist.  
 Persecution.....Checkered Fritil-  
 lary.  
 Perseverance.....Swamp Magnolia.  
 Persuasion.....Althea Frutex.  
 Persuasion.....Syrian Mallow.  
 Pertinacity.....Clotbur.  
 Pity.....Pine.  
 Pleasure and pain.....Dog Rose.  
 Pleasure, Lasting.....Everlasting Pea.  
 Pleasures of memory.....White Periwinkle.

Popular favor.....Cistus or Rock  
 Rose.  
 Poverty.....Evergreen Clematis  
 Power.....Imperial Montague.  
 Power.....Cress.  
 Precaution.....Golden Rod.  
 Prediction.....Prophetic Marigold.  
 Pretension.....Spiked Willow Herb  
 Pride.....Amaryllis.  
 Pride.....Hundred-leaved  
 Rose.  
 Privation.....Indian Plum.  
 Privation.....Myrobalan.  
 Profit.....Cabbage.  
 Prohibition.....Privet.  
 Prolific.....Fig Tree.  
 Promptness.....Ten-week Stock.  
 Prosperity.....Beech Tree.  
 Protection.....Bearded Crepis.  
 Prudence.....Mountain Ash.  
 Pure love.....Single Red Pink.  
 Pure and ardent love.....Double Red Pink.  
 Pure and lovely.....Red Rosebud.  
 Purity.....Star of Bethlehem.

Q.

Quarrel.....Broken Corn-straw.  
 Quicksightedness.....Hawkweed.

R.

Reason.....Goat's Rue.  
 Recantation.....Lotus Leaf.  
 Recall.....Silver-leaved Ger-  
 anium.  
 Reconciliation.....Filbert.  
 Reconciliation.....Hazel.  
 Refusal.....Striped Carnation.  
 Regard.....Daffodil.  
 Relief.....Balm of Gilead.  
 Relieve my anxiety.....Christmas Rose.  
 Religious superstition.....Aloe.  
 Religious superstition.....Passion Flower.  
 Religious enthusiasm.....Schinus.  
 Remembrance.....Rosemary.  
 Remorse.....Bramble.  
 Remorse.....Raspberry.  
 Rendezvous.....Chickweed.  
 Reserve.....Maple.  
 Resistance.....Tremella Nestoc.  
 Restoration.....Pescicaria.  
 Retaliation.....Scotch Thistle.  
 Return of happiness.....Lily of the Valley.  
 Revenge.....Birdsfoot Trefoil.  
 Reverie.....Flowering Fern.  
 Reward of merit.....Bay Wreath.  
 Reward of virtue.....Garland of Roses.  
 Riches.....Corn.  
 Rigor.....Lantana.  
 Rivalry.....Rocket.  
 Rudeness.....Clotbur.  
 Rudeness.....Xanthium.  
 Rural happiness.....Yellow Violet.  
 Rustic beauty.....French Honeysuckle  
 Rustic oracle.....Dandelion.

S.

Sadness.....Dead Leaves.  
 Safety.....Traveler's Joy.  
 Satire.....Prickly Pear.  
 Sculpture.....Hoya.  
 Secret love.....Yellow Acacia.  
 Semblance.....Spiked Speedwell.

Sensitiveness.....Mimosa.  
 Sensuality.....Spanish Jasmine.  
 Separation.....Carolina Jasmine.  
 Severity.....Branch of Thorns.  
 Shame.....Peony.  
 Sharpness.....Barberry Tree.  
 Sickness.....Anemone (Zephyr  
 Flower).  
 Silliness.....Fool's Parsley.  
 Simplicity.....American Sweet-  
 brier.  
 Sincerity.....Garden Chervil.  
 Slighted love.....Yellow Chrysanthe-  
 mum.  
 Snare.....Catchfly. Dragon  
 Plant.  
 Solitude.....Heath.  
 Sorrow.....Yew.  
 Sourness of temper.....Barberry.  
 Spell.....Circeæ.  
 Spleen.....Fumitory.  
 Splendid beauty.....Amaryllis.  
 Splendor.....Austurtium.  
 Sporting.....Fox-tail Grass.  
 Steadfast piety.....Wild Geranium.  
 Stoicism.....Box Tree.  
 Strength.....Cedar. Fenne-  
 Submission.....Grass.  
 Submission.....Hareben.  
 Success crown your  
 wishes.....Coronella.  
 Succor.....Juniper.  
 Sunbeaming eyes.....Scarlet Lychnis.  
 Surprise.....Truffle.  
 Susceptibility.....Wax Plant.  
 Suspicion.....Champignon.  
 Sympathy.....Balm.  
 Sympathy.....Thrift.

T.

Talent.....White Pink.  
 Tardiness.....Flax-leaved Goldy  
 locks.  
 Taste.....Scarlet Fuschia.  
 Tears.....Helenium.  
 Temperance.....Azalea.  
 Temptation.....Wax Plant.  
 Thankfulness.....Agrimony.  
 The color of my fate.....Coral Honeysuckle.  
 The heart's mystery.....Crimson Polyanthus  
 The perfection of female  
 loveliness.....Justicia.  
 The witching soul of  
 music.....Oats.  
 Thoughts.....Pansy.  
 Thoughts of absent  
 friends.....Zinnia.  
 Thy frown will kill me.....Currant.  
 Thy smile I aspire to.....Daily Rose.  
 Ties.....Tendrils of Climb-  
 ing Plants.  
 Timidity.....Amaryllis.  
 Timidity.....Marvel of Peru.  
 Time.....White Poplar.  
 Tranquillity.....Mudwort.  
 Tranquillity.....Stonecrop.  
 Tranquillize my anxiety.....Christmas Rose.  
 Transient beauty.....Night-blooming  
 Cereus.  
 Transient impressions.....Withered White  
 Rose.  
 Transport of joy.....Cape Jasmine.



Treachery . . . . . Bilberry.  
 True love . . . . . Forget me not.  
 True friendship . . . . . Oak-leaved Geranium.  
 Truth . . . . . Bitter sweet Nightshade.  
 Truth . . . . . White Chrysanthemum.

## U.

Unanimity . . . . . Phlox.  
 Unbelief . . . . . Judas Tree.  
 Unceasing remembrance . . . . . American Cudweed  
 Unchanging friendship . . . . . Arbor Vitæ.  
 Unconscious beauty . . . . . Burgundy Rose.  
 Unexpected meeting . . . . . Lemon Geranium.  
 Unfortunate attachment . . . . . Mourning Bride.  
 Unfortunate love . . . . . Scabious.  
 Union . . . . . Whole Straw.  
 Unity . . . . . White and Red Rose together.  
 Unpatronized merit . . . . . Red Primrose.  
 Uselessness . . . . . Meadowsweet.  
 Utility . . . . . Grass.

## V.

Variety . . . . . China Aster.  
 Variety . . . . . Mundi Rose.  
 Vice . . . . . Darnel (Ray Grass).  
 Victory . . . . . Palm.

Virtue . . . . . Mint.  
 Virtue, Domestic . . . . . Sage.  
 Volubility . . . . . Abecedary.  
 Voraciousness . . . . . Lupine.  
 Vulgar minds . . . . . African Marigold.

## W.

War . . . . . York and Lancaster Rose.  
 War . . . . . Achillea Millefolia.  
 Warlike trophy . . . . . Indian Cress.  
 Warmth of feeling . . . . . Peppermint.  
 Watchfulness . . . . . Dame Violet.  
 Weakness . . . . . Moschatel.  
 Weakness . . . . . Musk Plant.  
 Welcome to a stranger . . . . . American Starwort  
 Widowhood . . . . . Sweet Scabious.  
 Win me and wear me . . . . . Lady's Slipper.  
 Winning grace . . . . . Cowslip.  
 Winter . . . . . Guelder Rose.  
 Wit . . . . . Meadow Lychnis.  
 Wit ill-timed . . . . . Wild Sorrel.  
 Witchcraft . . . . . Enchanter's Nightshade.  
 Worth beyond beauty . . . . . Sweet Alyssum.  
 Worth sustained by judicious and tender affection . . . . . Pink Convolvulus.  
 Worthy all praise . . . . . Fennel.

## Y.

You are cold . . . . . Hortensia.  
 You are my divinity . . . . . American Cowslip.  
 You are perfect . . . . . Pine Apple.  
 You are radiant with charms . . . . . Ranunculus.  
 You are rich in attractions . . . . . Garden Ranunculus  
 You are the queen of coquettes . . . . . Queen's Rocket.  
 You have no claims . . . . . Pasque Flower.  
 You please all . . . . . Branch of Currants  
 You will be my death . . . . . Hemlock.  
 Your charms are engraven on my heart . . . . . Spindle Tree.  
 Your looks freeze me . . . . . Ice Plant.  
 Your presence softens my pains . . . . . Milkvetch.  
 Your purity equals your loveliness . . . . . Orange Blossoms  
 Your qualities, like your charms, are unequalled . . . . . Peach.  
 Your qualities surpass your charms . . . . . Mignonette.  
 Youthful innocence . . . . . White Lilac.  
 Youthful love . . . . . Red Catchfly.

## Z.

Zealousness . . . . . Elder.  
 Zest . . . . . Lemon

